

SECTION 5.16 RESERVED

SECTION 5.17. OFF-STREET PARKING

A. Purpose

It is the intent of this Section that any use of land involving the arrival, departure, parking or storage of motor vehicles upon such land be so designed and operated as to assure that all structures and land uses shall have sufficient off-street automobile parking to meet the needs of persons employed at, or making use of, such structures or land uses.

B. Definitions

As used herein the following words and phrases shall have and include the following respective meanings:

Parking Area - An area either used or required for parking of five or more motor vehicles not for sale or rental, including necessary maneuvering space, maneuvering aisle, and driveway, but not including such areas on a lot used for One or Two-Unit Dwellings.

Storage Area - An area either used or required for the storage of motor vehicles held for sale or rent.

Driveway - An area on a lot, in addition to parking and maneuvering spaces and aisles, which is designed or used to provide for the passage of motor vehicles to and from a street or way.

Motor Vehicle - Any vehicle for which registration is required in order to travel legally on Massachusetts highways.

Use - The purpose for which land or buildings are employed, arranged, designed, or intended, or for which either is occupied or maintained.

Service Area - An area used for maneuvering and/or temporary parking of motor vehicles or storage containers employed in providing the pickup and delivery of goods and services.

C. Applicability

The following activities shall be subject to the requirements of this Section, and a Parking Plan demonstrating compliance with this Section and submitted in accordance with Section 5.17.E shall be required for any of these activities:

1. The erection, enlargement, or alteration of a building or structure for which a parking area or storage area would be required by Section 5.17.D.2.;

2. The construction of a new parking area or storage area, or the enlargement or alteration of an existing parking area or storage area; enlargement or alteration shall include any installation, removal, or relocation of any curbing, landscaping islands, traffic islands, or driveways, and any striping or restriping of pavement markings on an existing parking area or storage area which alters the configuration of the parking area or number of parking spaces; and
3. Any change in the use or uses of the structure or land that would require greater parking requirements, as required by Section 5.17.D.2. from those applicable to the former use(s) of said structure or land.

D. Regulations and Restrictions

1. General Provisions

The following general provisions shall apply:

- a. No existing off-street parking spaces shall be eliminated by the replacement or enlargement of an existing structure, unless replaced by spaces provided in accordance with this Section;
- b. No existing parking area or existing storage area shall be discontinued or altered if the requirements of this Section would not thereafter be satisfied;
- c. Enlargements or alterations to existing structures with less parking than is required by this Section (unless such deficient parking was allowed by a Variance or Special Permit) shall only be required to provide additional parking to accommodate the additional use (e.g. based on the applicable square footage, ground coverage, dwelling unit, guest room);
- d. Changes in the use or uses of existing structures, or parts thereof, or of land, shall require additional off-street parking spaces in accordance with the provisions of this Section, but only to the extent of such change;
- e. Nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit the owner of a parking or storage area from restricting the use thereof to his customers, employees, or other invitees, nor from charging a reasonable fee for the use thereof; and
- f. Areas required to be kept open and unoccupied by buildings or structures under Section 5.2.C. and Section 5.3 may be used to satisfy the provisions of this Section.

2. Required Parking

In all districts which require off-street parking in accordance with this Zoning Bylaw, off-street parking shall be provided for uses (excluding public housing for the elderly) according to Table 21.1, Off-Street Parking Requirements. The Table provides the minimum number of parking spaces required for various uses in the zoning districts, but is not intended to indicate the allowed uses in the districts.

Where two or more uses are conducted on a single lot, the minimum number of required parking spaces shall be the sum of the requirements for the uses.

Table 21.1, Off-Street Parking Requirements

USE	ZONING DISTRICT	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES
Apartment house, apartment hotels.	Business Districts A, Industrial Districts A.	One space for each apartment dwelling unit contained in buildings.
Hotel, inn, lodging house, restaurant or other eating place.	Single Residence Districts A, General Residence Districts A, Limited Residence Districts, Business Districts A, Industrial Districts A.	Either one space per two guest rooms or one space for each 100 sq. ft.* of area in which food is served, whichever is greater.
Building used for administrative, clerical, statistical & professional offices and other similar uses.	Administrative and Professional Districts ***, Limited Business Districts.	One space for 100 sq. ft.* of ground coverage of buildings but not less than 3.2 & spaces per 1,000 sq. ft. of floor area of buildings.**
Hotel, motel, inn, restaurant operated in conjunction with such similar uses.	Limited Business Districts.	One space per guestroom and one space for each 100 sq. ft.* of area in which food is served.
Any building where the principal use is motor vehicle sales or service.	Business Districts A, Industrial Districts A.	One space per employee and one space per motor vehicle (not for sale or rental) owned, operated or associated with the establishment and one space per 100 sq. ft.* of area occupied by buildings.
Apartment building or group of buildings containing three or more dwelling units.	Limited Residence Districts.	One space on the lot for each dwelling unit.
Apartment building or group of buildings containing 20 or more dwelling units.	Limited Apartment Districts.	1.5 spaces for each dwelling unit of two bedrooms or less and two parking spaces for each dwelling unit providing three bedrooms or more.
Any building used for any business industrial, educational or commercial purpose residential uses accessory to an educational use.	Educational Districts A, Business Districts A, Industrial Districts A.	One space for each 150 sq. ft.* occupied by buildings but not less than 3.2 spaces per 1,000 sq. ft. of floor area of buildings.**

Table 21.1, Off-Street Parking Requirements

USE	ZONING DISTRICT	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES
Any building used for physical education or physical recreation purpose.	Educational Districts B, Business Districts A, Industrial Districts A.	One space for every 3 permanent spectator seats, which shall include folding bleachers that are attached to buildings, but not less than one space per 1,000 sq. ft. of floor area of buildings.**
Any allowed use with or without a special permit.	Lower Falls Village Commercial District.	3.2 spaces per 1,000 sq. ft.* of first floor area of buildings.** 2 spaces per 1,000 sq. ft.* of upper floor space in excess of 4,000 sq. ft.*** ****
Assisted Elderly Living, Independent Elderly Housing.	Residential Incentive Overlay District.	0.65 spaces per dwelling unit.
Conventional Multi-Unit Housing	Residential Incentive Overlay District.	2 spaces per dwelling unit.
Nursing Home and/or Skilled Nursing Facility.	Residential Incentive Overlay District.	1 space for 5 nursing home beds.
Any building used for any business, industrial, educational or commercial purpose.	Wellesley Square Commercial District, Business Districts, Industrial Districts.	One space for each 150 sq. ft.* of ground coverage of buildings but not less than 3.2 spaces per 1,000 sq. ft. of floor area of buildings.**
Town House	Town House, General Residence, General Residence A.	Two spaces on the lot for each dwelling unit.
Any residential use	Linden Street Corridor Overlay District	2.5 spaces per one, two or three bedroom unit.
Any nonresidential use	Linden Street Corridor Overlay District	5 spaces for each 1,000 square feet of ground coverage of buildings*, but not less than 3.2 spaces per 1,000 square feet of floor area of buildings.**
For purposes of the above parking requirements, any increase in on-street parking spaces included in a proposed Linden Street Corridor Overlay District Development Site at the expense of the proponent shall be counted towards satisfaction of the off-street parking requirement.		
* Computed to the nearest ten square feet.		
** Floor area shall be the sum of the horizontal areas of the several floors (including basement) of a building to the nearest 100 square feet, except that such floor area as is		

Table 21.1, Off-Street Parking Requirements

USE	ZONING DISTRICT	MINIMUM NUMBER OF PARKING SPACES
provided for deck parking or other in building parking shall be counted for required parking space and not in figuring floor area for which parking must be provided. For the purpose of computing the requirements, the area shall be measured from the exterior surface of the exterior walls.		
*** No parking facilities other than those for transient motor vehicles shall be located between the principal building and the principal street line.		
**** If any portion of a parcel is within 600 feet of any portion of a public parking area or areas, having individually or jointly 50 or more parking spaces, off-street parking shall be provided at a ratio of 2.5 spaces per 1,000 gross square feet of commercial floor area, excluding uninhabitable basement areas.		

3. Development Standards

Each parking area hereafter devoted to the off-street parking of fifteen (15) or more vehicles regardless of whether said parking area is required by this Bylaw, shall comply with the standards as hereinafter set forth:

Design

b. Parking spaces and maneuvering aisles shall have the minimum dimensions set forth in the following table:

MINIMUM PARKING SPACE AND AISLE DIMENSIONS FOR PARKING AREAS (in feet)

Angle of Parking	Width of Parking Space	Depth of Parking Space	Width of Maneuver Aisle
61° - 90°	8'6"	18'	24'
46° - 60°	8'6"	18'	18'
45°	8'6"	18'	15'
Parallel	8'0"	22'	12'

Parking spaces for the exclusive use of handicapped individuals shall be provided in accordance with the Rules and Regulations of the Architectural Barriers Board.

Provided however, that compact car spaces having the minimum dimensions set forth in the following table may be used to satisfy up to a maximum of 30% of the off-street parking spaces required. Such spaces shall be designated for "Compact Cars Only" by signs or pavement markings.

**MINIMUM PARKING SPACE AND AISLE DIMENSIONS
FOR PARKING AREAS (in feet) DEVOTED TO COMPACT CARS**

Angle of Parking	Width of Parking Space	Depth of Parking Space	Width of Maneuver Aisle
61° - 90°	7'6"	15'	24'
46° - 60°	7'6"	15'	18'
45°	7'6"	15'	15'
Parallel	7'0"	19'	12'

- c. The number of driveways permitting entrance to and for exit from a lot shall be limited to two per street line. Driveways shall be located so as to minimize conflict with traffic on public streets and where good visibility and sight distances are available to observe approaching pedestrian and vehicular traffic.
- d. The width of a driveway for one-way traffic shall be not less than twelve (12) feet as measured at its narrowest point. The width of a driveway for two-way use shall be a minimum of eighteen (18) feet and a maximum of twenty-four (24) feet, as measured at its narrowest point.
- e. All parking areas shall be so arranged and designed that the only means of access and egress to and from such areas shall be by driveways meeting the requirements of this Section.
- f. Driveways shall be arranged for the free flow of vehicles at all times, and all maneuvering spaces and aisles shall be so designated that all vehicles may exit from and enter into a public street by being driven in a forward direction.
- g. On any parking area in any District, all paved portions of all parking spaces and maneuvering aisles shall be set back five (5) feet from any wall of a building, and five (5) feet from any private or public way, or any lot line of any land in Residential Districts or used for residential, conservation or park purposes.
- h. Each required off-street parking space shall be designed so that any motor vehicle may proceed to and from said space without requiring the moving of any other vehicle or by passing over any other parking space, except where the parking area is attended or limited to employees.

Construction

- b. All required parking spaces, maneuvering aisles, and driveways shall have a durable, dustless, all-weather surface, such as bituminous concrete or cement concrete, and shall provide for a satisfactory disposal of surface water by grading and drainage in such a manner that no surface water shall drain onto any public way or onto any lot in other ownership and such surfaces shall be well maintained.

- c. Parking areas in all Districts shall be provided with curbing, wheel stops, or other devices to prevent motor vehicles from being parked or driven within required setback areas or onto the required landscaped open space.
- d. In any parking area the surface shall be painted, marked or otherwise delineated so that each parking space is apparent.

Landscaping

- a. For an outdoor parking area containing twenty (20) or more parking spaces, there shall be planted at least one tree for every ten (10) parking spaces on any side of the perimeter of such parking area that abuts the side line of a private or public way, or abuts the lot line of land in Residential Districts or land used for residential purposes.
- b. In any outdoor parking area a landscaped open space having an area of not less than 10% of the outdoor parking area on the lot shall be provided. A minimum of one half of the required landscaped open space shall be located in the interior of the parking area.
- c. Trees required by the provisions of this Section shall be at least two (2) inches in diameter at a height of five (5) feet at the time of planting and shall be of a species characterized by rapid growth and by suitability and hardiness for location in a parking lot. To the extent practicable, existing trees shall be retained and used to satisfy the provisions of this Section.

Screening

Any parking, storage or service area which abuts Residential Districts or uses shall be screened from such Residential Districts or uses and any parking area shall be screened from a public or private way in accordance with the following requirements:

- a. Materials - plant materials characterized by dense growth which will form an effective year-round screen shall be planted, or a fence or a wall shall be constructed, to form the screen. Where a grill or open-work fence or wall is used it shall be suitable in appearance and materials. Screening may consist of both natural and man-made materials. To the extent practicable, existing trees shall be retained and used to satisfy the provisions of this Section.
- b. Height - screening shall be at least five (5) feet in height. Plant materials when planted, may be not less than 3 1/2 feet in height if of a species or variety which shall attain the required height and width within three (3) years of planting. Height shall be measured from the finished grade.
- c. Width - screening shall be in a strip of landscaped open space at least five (5) feet wide, and so located as not to conflict with any corner visibility requirements or any other Bylaws of the Town.

- d. Maintenance - all required plant materials shall be maintained in a healthy condition and whenever necessary replaced with new plant materials to insure continued compliance with screening requirements. All required fences and walls shall be permanently maintained in good repair and presentable appearance and whenever necessary they shall be repaired or replaced.
- e. Lighting - all artificial lighting used to illuminate a parking or storage area, maneuvering space or driveway shall be arranged and shielded so as to prevent direct glare from the light source into any public street or private way or onto adjacent property.

E. Administration

1. Permits

Any application for a permit for the activities listed in Section 5.17.C. shall be accompanied by a Parking Plan showing compliance with the requirements of this Section. For activities that constitute a Major Construction Project or Project of Significant Impact, the required Parking Plan shall be submitted to the Zoning Board of Appeals for review. The Zoning Board of Appeals shall grant a Parking Plan Permit if the requirements of this Section are satisfied. For all other activities, the required Parking Plan shall be submitted to the Building Inspector. The Building Inspector shall grant a Parking Plan Permit if the requirements of this Section are satisfied. If the Building Inspector or Zoning Board of Appeals, as applicable, determines that the Plan is not in compliance with this Section, they shall deny the application setting forth their grounds for denial in writing.

A Parking Plan shall include:

- a. The quantity, location, and dimensions of all driveways, maneuvering spaces and aisles, parking spaces, storage areas, and drainage facilities;
- b. The location, size, and type of materials for surface paving, curbing or wheel stops, landscaping, screening and lighting;
- c. The location of all building and lot lines; and
- e. Such other information as the Building Inspector or Zoning Board of Appeals, as applicable, may require.

The Plan shall be a drawing at a scale of 1 inch equals 20 feet or 1 inch equals 40 feet or at such other scale as the Building Inspector or Zoning Board of Appeals, as applicable, may direct.

Where necessary for the administration of this Section, the Building Inspector or Zoning Board of Appeals, as applicable, may require that the owner, operator or occupant of a lot or any building thereon, furnish a statement as to the number of employees customarily working at any one time on the premises. The Building Inspector or Zoning Board of Appeals, as applicable, may, at any reasonable time,

enter upon a lot or into any building thereon, in order to make such determinations as are necessary for the administration of this Section.

2. Special Permits

- a. In the case of such activities which do not meet the requirements of this Section, or are not otherwise exempt, the Zoning Board of Appeals may grant a Special Permit, pursuant to Section 6.3.
- b. Standards: In considering the issuance of a Special Permit from the requirements of this Section, the Zoning Board of Appeals shall make a finding that the standards specified in Section 6.3.D. are satisfied.

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